

文獻搜尋的技巧與策略

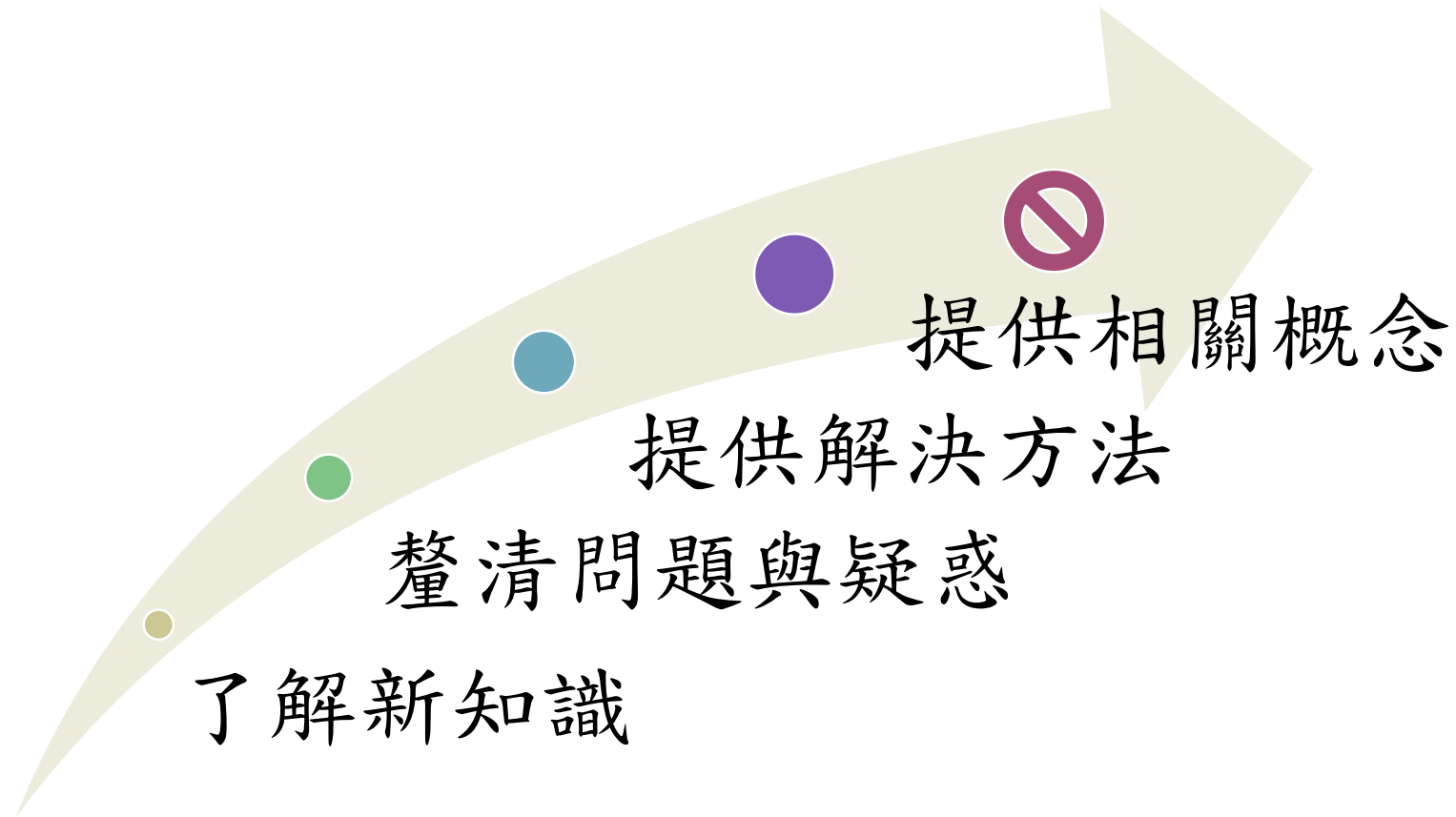
主講者:林慈珍 內科專科護理師

1

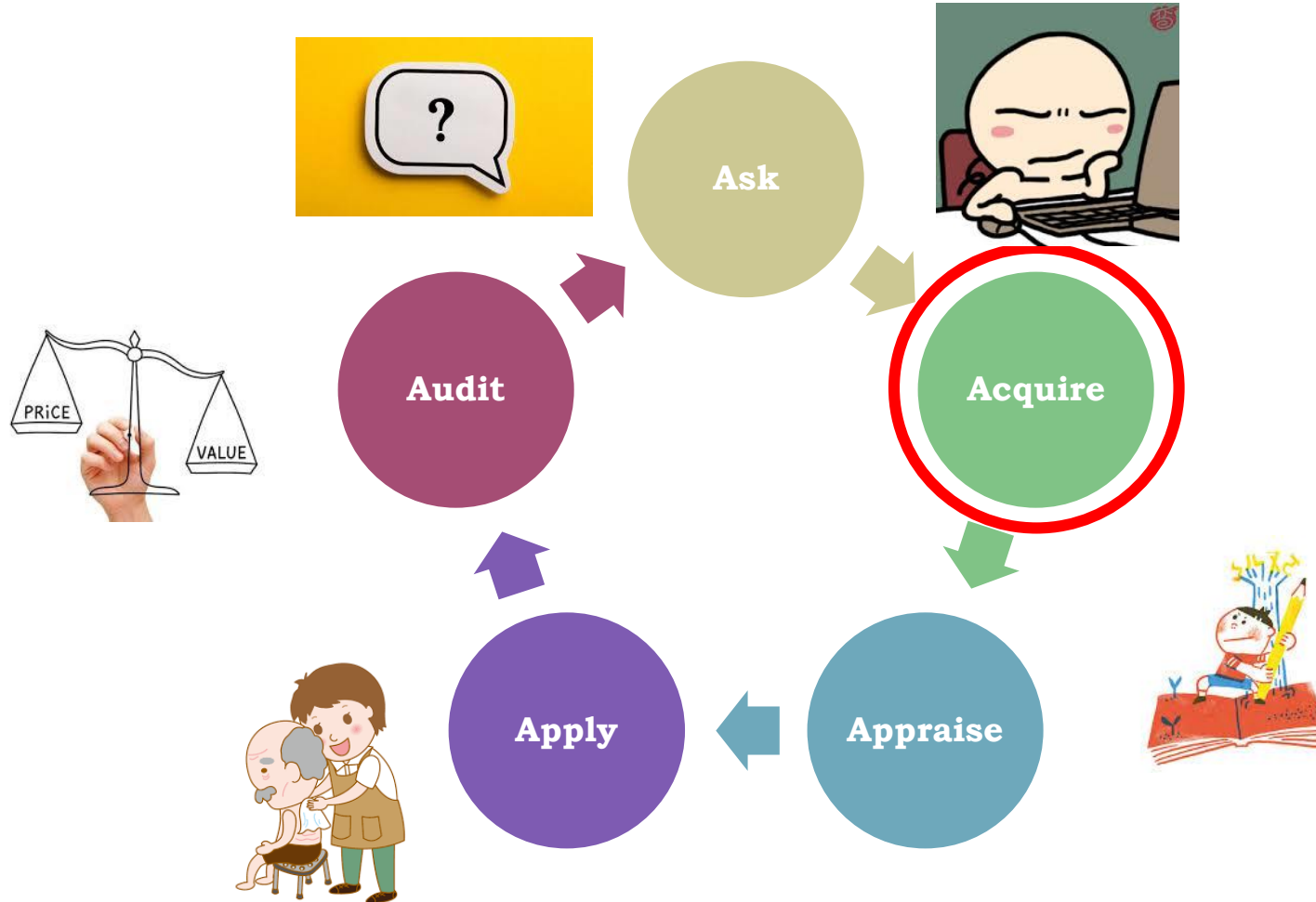
教學大綱

- 資料蒐尋策略
- 資料庫實際操作技巧

資料蒐尋策略-目的

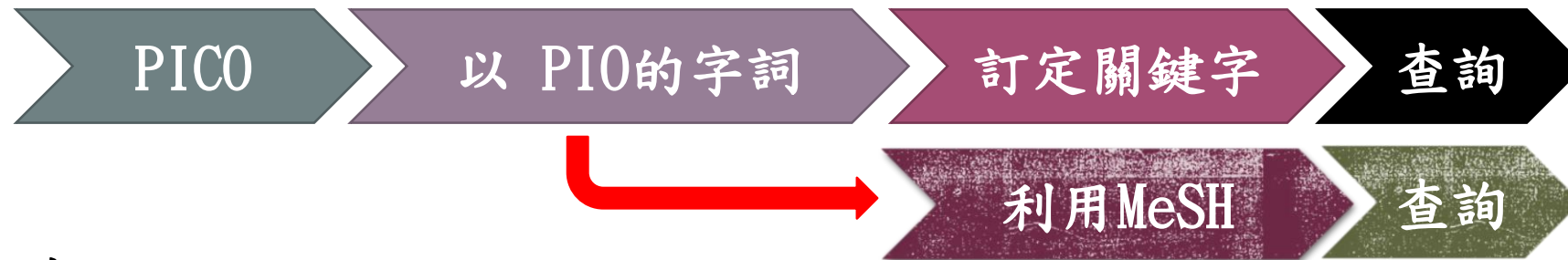


資料蒐尋策略-5A概念圖

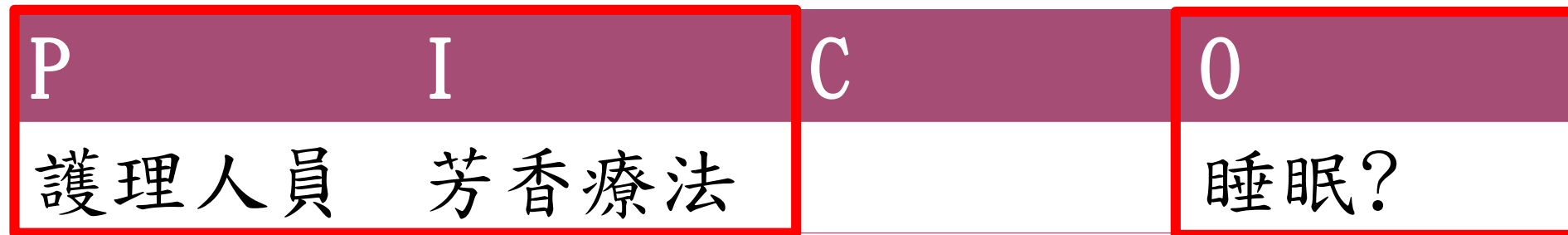


資料蒐尋策略-實證界的初階檢索

- 關鍵字(不超過三個為佳)



- 範例



資料蒐尋策略-實證界的初階檢索

■ 同義字

洗腰子 = 洗腎

■ 範例

ALLERGY



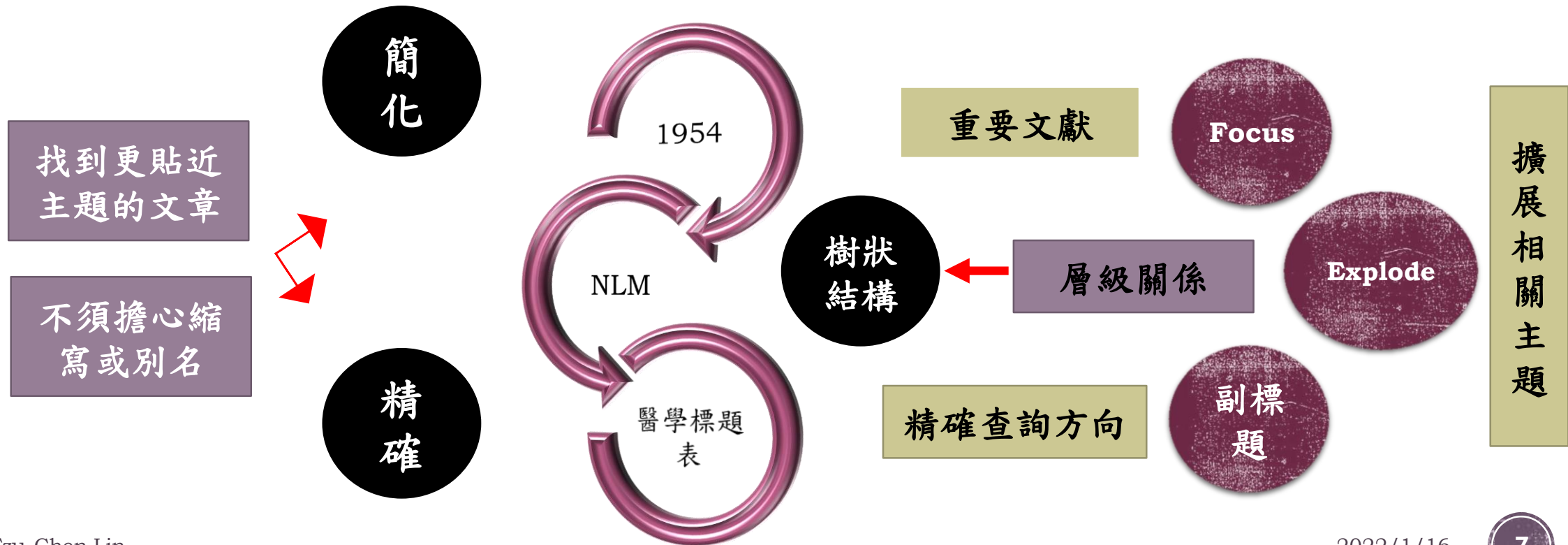
Micr

The screenshot shows a search engine interface for the word "ALLERGY". At the top, the word "ALLERGY" is entered in a search bar. Below the search bar, there are icons for voice search and a speaker icon. To the right of the search bar, there is a character count "7 / 5000" and a dropdown menu icon. Below the search bar, the results are displayed under the heading "[allergy] 的定義". The word "名詞" (Noun) is shown in blue. A definition is provided: "1 a damaging immune response by the body to a substance, especially pollen, fur, a particular food, or dust, to which it has become hypersensitive." Below the definition, the heading "同義詞:" (Synonyms) is shown. A list of synonyms is displayed in rounded rectangular buttons: "hypersensitivity", "sensitivity", "susceptibility", and "allergic reaction". Below this list, the heading "[allergy] 的同義詞" (Synonyms of allergy) is shown. The word "名詞" (Noun) is shown in blue. A list of synonyms is displayed in rounded rectangular buttons: "hypersensitivity", "indisposition", and "aversion". At the bottom of the screenshot, there is a dropdown menu icon and the text "顯示所有同義詞 (共 13 個)" (Show all synonyms (13 total)).

Google翻譯

資料蒐尋策略-實證界的進階檢索

MeSH Terms (Medical Subject Headings)



資料蒐尋策略-實證界的進階檢索

- 運用Limit檢索功能:

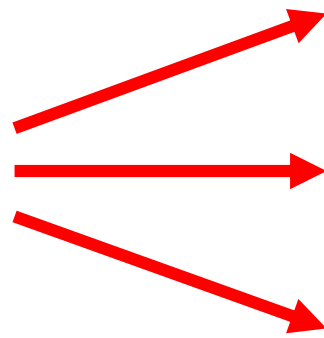


資料蒐尋策略-實證界的進階檢索

- 利用Trucation(切截字):



Child*



Children

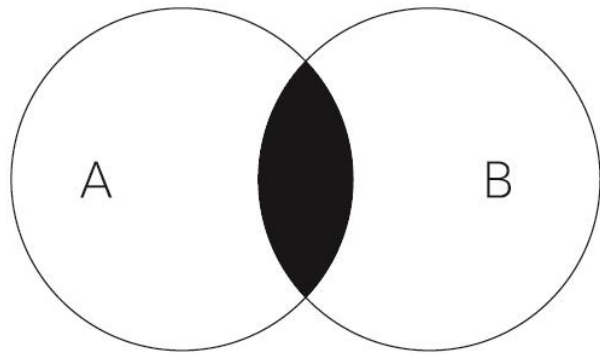
Childhood

Childs

要點:有些資料庫使用(“ ”)包覆全部關鍵字

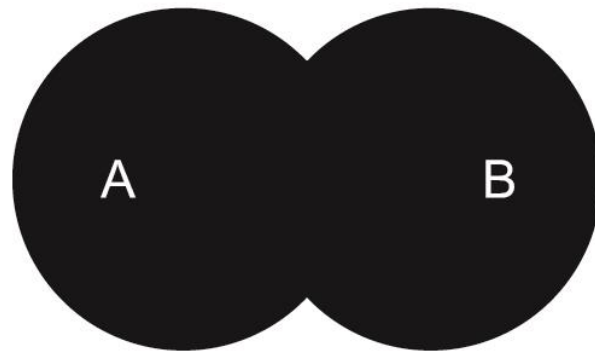
資料蒐尋策略-實證界的進階檢索

■ 布林邏輯概念



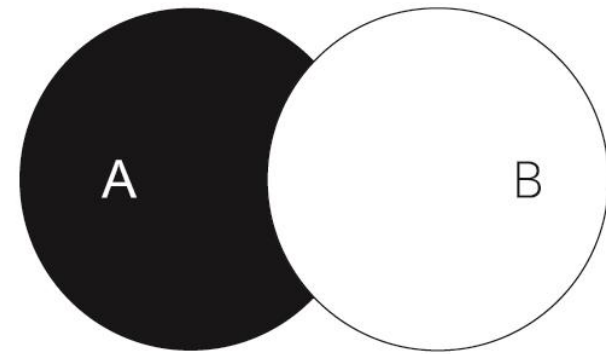
(a) A and B

精確



(b) A or B

廣泛



(c) A not B

排除

資料蒐尋策略-實證界的進階檢索

PICO	說明
Participants	Chronic kidney disease, End stage renal disease, Hemodialysis, Peritoneal dialysis
Intervention	Living Donor Transplantation, Renal Transplantation
Comparison	Dialysis therapy
Outcome	Survival rate

AND

AND

AND

OR

OR

OR

資料蒐尋策略-實證界的進階檢索

■ 應用filter



搜尋結果
過多時

ARTICLE TYPE

SPECIES

LANGUAGE

SEX

SUBJECT

JOURNAL

AGE

<input type="checkbox"/> Address	<input type="checkbox"/> Introductory Journal Article
<input type="checkbox"/> Autobiography	<input type="checkbox"/> Journal Article
<input type="checkbox"/> Bibliography	<input type="checkbox"/> Lecture
<input type="checkbox"/> Biography	<input type="checkbox"/> Legal Case
<input type="checkbox"/> Case Reports	<input type="checkbox"/> Legislation
<input type="checkbox"/> Classical Article	<input type="checkbox"/> Letter
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Conference	<input type="checkbox"/> Multicenter Study
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Study	<input type="checkbox"/> News
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Trial Protocol	<input type="checkbox"/> Newspaper Article
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Trial, Phase I	<input type="checkbox"/> Observational Study
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Trial, Phase II	<input type="checkbox"/> Observational Study, Veterinary
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Trial, Phase III	<input type="checkbox"/> Overall
<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Trial, Phase IV	<input type="checkbox"/> Patient Education Handout

Cancel Show

資料庫實際操作技巧-示教

- 中文資料庫



資料庫實際操作技巧-示教

- 英文資料庫



Cochrane



PubMed

參考資料

- 林明珍(2019)·*護理報告之課室教學與臨床運用*(四版)·華杏。ISBN:978-986-194-501-9
- 陳淑賢(2016)·*尋找最佳文獻證據·於蔣立琪總校閱，實證護理的臨床應用*(二版一刷，45-67頁)·五南。